

先贤安息日学课
PIONEER SABBATH-SCHOOL LESSONS

旧约历史
OLD TESTAMENT HISTORY

第 7 课

1888 年 2 月 18 日

先祖

参阅：“History of the Sabbath and First Day of the Week”，第 2 章的最后部分；《预言之灵》卷一，第 9 章。

1. 从亚当被造到塞特出生一共过了多少年？创 5：3。
2. 从塞特出生到以挪士出生一共过了多少年？第 6 节。
3. 从以挪士出生到该南出生一共过了多少年？第 9 节。
4. 从那时到玛勒列出生一共过了多少年？第 12 节。
5. 雅列在玛勒列出生多少年后才出生？第 15 节。
6. 以诺出生时，雅列几岁？第 18 节。
7. 以诺在玛土撒拉出生之前活了多少年？第 21 节。
8. 玛土撒拉在拉麦出生之前活了多少年？第 25 节。
9. 那么从创造亚当到拉麦出生一共过了多少年？答案：874 年。
10. 亚当共活了多少年？第 5 节。
11. 那么他在拉麦出生后活了多少年？答案：56 年。
12. 亚当与玛土撒拉有多少年同时活在世上？答案：243 年。

LESSON 7

February 18, 1888

THE PATRIARCHS

SIDE LIGHTS-" History of the Sabbath," last part of Chap. 2; "Great Controversy," [The Spirit of Prophecy] Vol. 1, Chap. 9.

1. How long was it from the creation of Adam till the birth of Seth ?
Gen. 5 : 3.
2. How long from the birth of Seth till the birth of Enos ? Verse 6.
3. How long from the birth of Enos till the birth of Cainan ?
Verse 9.
4. How long from then till the birth of Mahalaleel ? Verse 12.
5. How long after the birth of Mahalaleel was Jared born ? Verse 15.
6. How old was Jared when Enoch was born ? Verse 18.
7. How long did Enoch live before the birth of Methuselah ?
Verse 21.
8. How long did Methuselah live before Lamech was born ? Verse 25.
9. Then how long was it from the creation of Adam till the birth of Lamech ?
Ans.- 874 years.
10. How long did Adam live? Verse 5.
11. Then how long did 'he live after Lamech was born ?
Ans.-56 years.
12. How long did Adam live contemporary with Methuselah ? Ans.-243 years.

13. 那么，玛土撒拉难道没有充分的机会向亚当学习关于安息日的设立、人类的堕落等等吗？
14. 拉麦在挪亚出生之前活了多少年？
创 5：28，29。
15. 挪亚出生时，玛土撒拉几岁？
答案：369岁。比较第25节和第28节。
16. 玛土撒拉几岁去世？第27节。
17. 那么，玛土撒拉与挪亚有多少年同时活在世上？答案：600年。
18. 他与闪有多少年同时活在世上？
答案：98年。见创 11：10。
19. 洪水过后闪活了多少年？
创 11：10，11。
20. 亚伯拉罕在洪水后多少年才出生？
答案：352年。
21. 那么亚伯拉罕有什么机会了解洪水前的世界的所有事件呢？
答：他与闪同时活在世上150年，而闪与那和亚当同时在世上活了243年的人同时在世上活了98年。
22. 在洪水之前，世上有否存在多于一种语言？创 11：1。
23. 洪水过了不久后，人们开始做什么？第2-4节。
24. 他们这样做的目的是什么？第4节。
25. 是什么邪恶的动机促使他们这样做？
答案：骄傲和狂妄。他们认为通过自己的努力，他们可以阻挠上帝因他们的邪恶而降下惩罚的任何尝试。
26. 耶和华做了什么？第7，8节。
27. 这座塔名叫什么？为什么？第9节。
28. 人类是否可以通过联合起来以逃避上帝的审判？箴 11：21。

13. Was there not, then, ample opportunity for Methuselah to learn of Adam all about the institution of the Sabbath, the fall, etc.?
14. How long did Lamech live before Noah was born? Gen. 5 : 28, 29.
15. How old was Methuselah when Noah was born?
Ans.-369 years. Compare verses 25 and 28.
16. How old was Methuselah when he died? Verse 27.
17. Then how long did Methuselah live contemporary with Noah? Ans.-600 years.
18. How long did he live contemporary with Shem? Ans.-98 years. See Gen. 11 : 10.
19. How long did Shem live after the flood? Gen. 11 : 10,11.
20. How long after the flood was Abraham born? Ans.-352 years.
21. Then what opportunity had Abraham to learn all the events of the antediluvian world?
Ans.-He lived for 150 years contemporary with Shem, who had lived 98 years with one who had lived 243 years with Adam.
22. Before the flood, had there been more than one language? Gen. 11 : 1.
23. Soon after the flood what did the people begin to do? Verses 2-4.
24. What was their object in doing this? Verse 4.
25. What evil motives prompted them to do this?
Ans.-Pride and presumption. They thought that by their own efforts they could frustrate any possible attempt on the part of God to punish them for their wickedness.
26. What did the Lord do? Verses 7, 8.
27. What was the tower called, and why? Verse 9.
28. Is it possible for men by combining together to avert the judgments of God? Prov. 11 : 21.

注：我们不要求所有人都记住本课中所给出的数字，虽然许多年轻的学者可能并不觉得这是一件困难的事。尽管所有人都可以记住这些数字，但如果没有一些东西来帮助他们，他们要完全掌握它们所要传达的概念会有些困难。因此，老师应该准备某种图表，用不同的线条显示先祖们同时在世上生活了多长时间，以及从创世到亚伯拉罕蒙召这段时间只仅仅有多少代人。本课旨在显示保存和传扬上帝真理的知识是多么容易。第 11 页有一个图表供大家参考。
[见附件 1*，附件 2**]

*附件 1 为原文第 11 页提供的图表，这一个版本将创世的那一年设定为第 1 年。注意表中玛土撒拉(Methuselah)的死亡年份有错误。玛土撒拉应该是在 688 年出生，到 1657 年死亡，因他共活了 969 年。(创 5:27)

**这个表格来源自

<http://mundall.com/erik/timeline.htm>

网站，仅供大家参考。

表格的直接链接：

<http://mundall.com/erik/BibttimeA.htm>

NOTE.-It is not to be expected that all shall commit to memory the figures given in this lesson, although many of the younger scholars may not find it difficult to do so. Even though all could commit these figures to memory, it would be somewhat difficult for them to grasp fully the idea they are designed to convey, without something to aid them. Accordingly the teacher should prepare some sort of a diagram, showing by different lines how long the patriarchs lived contemporaneously, and how few lives it took to span the period of time from the creation till the call of Abraham. This lesson is designed to show how easy it was to preserve and transmit the knowledge of the truth of God, A diagram will be found on page 11.



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Erik Mundall's Bible Timeline									
				After Creation		BC / AD		Supporting Scriptures	
Adam	130	800	930	0	930	4004	3074	Gen. 5:3-5	
Seth	105	807	912	130	1042	3874	2962	Gen. 5:6-8	
Enos	90	815	905	235	1140	3769	2864	Gen. 5:9-11	
Cainan	70	840	910	325	1235	3679	2769	Gen. 5:12-14	
Mahalaleel	65	830	895	395	1290	3609	2714	Gen. 5:15-17	
Jared	162	800	962	460	1422	3544	2582	Gen. 5:18-20	
ENOCH	65	300	365	622	987	3382	3017	Gen. 5:21-23	
Methusaleh	187	782	969	687	1656	3317	2348	Gen. 5:25-27	
Lamech	182	595	777	874	1651	3130	2353	Gen. 5:28-31	
NOAH	502	448	950	1056	2006	2948	1998	Gen. 7:6; 9:28-29	
Shem	100	500	600	1558	2158	2446	1846	Gen. 7:6; 11:10	
FLOOD				1656	1656	2348	2348	Gen. 11:11	
Arphaxad	35	403	438	1658	2096	2346	1908	Gen. 11:12-13	
Salah	30	403	433	1693	2126	2311	1878	Gen. 11:14-15	
Eber	34	430	464	1723	2187	2281	1817	Gen. 11:16-17	
Peleg	30	209	239	1757	1996	2247	2008	Gen. 11:18-19	
Reu	32	207	239	1787	2026	2217	1978	Gen. 11:20-21	
Serug	30	200	230	1819	2049	2185	1955	Gen. 11:22-23	
Nahor	29	119	148	1849	1997	2155	2007	Gen. 11:24-25	
TERAH	130	75	205	1878	2083	2126	1921	Gen. 11:32; 12:4	
Abraham	100	75	175	2008	2183	1996	1821	Gen. 21:5; 25:7	
ISRAELITES (with Abraham as patriarch) in "EGYPT"			430	2083	2513	1921	1491	Ex. 12:40	
Isaac	60	120	180	2108	2288	1896	1716	Gen. 25:26;35:29	
Jacob	92	55	147	2168	2315	1836	1689	Gen. 47:28;41:46	
ISRAELITES enter Egypt proper				2298	2298	1706	1706	<i>calculated</i>	
Levi			137					Ex. 6:16	
Joseph			110	2260	2370	1744	1634	Gen. 50:26	
Jacob wrestles with God	98			2266	2266	1738	1738	Gen. 30:25; 31:41; 32:22-30; 33:7	
Joseph taken to Egypt				2277	2277	1727	1727	Gen. 37:2-28	
Baker & Butler dream in prison				2288	2288	1716	1716	Gen. 40:41:1	
Pharoah dreams				2290	2290	1714	1714	Gen 41:1	
Kohath			133					Ex. 6:18	
Amram			137					Ex. 6:20	
Aaron			123	2430	2553	1574	1451	Num. 33:38-39	
Moses			120	2433	2553	1571	1451	Ex. 7:7; Deut. 29:5; 34:7	
Joshua			110					Josh. 24:29	
Caleb				2473	2558			Josh. 14:7	
ISRAELITE EXODUS				2513	2513	1491	1491	Ex. 12:40-41	
ENTRY TO CANAAN				2553	2553	1451	1451	Ex. 16:35; Num. 14:33-34; 32:13; Josh. 5:6	
REIGNS OF KINGS/JUDGES									
Chushanrishathaim			8	2560	2567	1444	1437	Jud. 3:8	
Othniel			40	2565	2604	1439	1400	Jud. 3:9-11	
Eglon			18	2604	2621	1400	1383	Jud. 3:12-14	
Ehud, Shamgar			80	2621	2700	1383	1304	Jud. 3:15,30-31	
Jabin			20	2700	2719	1304	1285	Jud. 4:2-3	
Deborah/Barak			40	2714	2753	1290	1251	Jud. 4:3-4; 5:31	
Midian			7	2748	2754	1256	1250	Jud. 6:1	
Gideon			40	2754	2793	1250	1211	Jud. 6:12-14; 8:28	
Abimilech			3	2793	2795	1211	1209	Jud. 9:22-23	
Tola			23	2795	2817	1209	1187	Jud. 10:1-2	
Jair			22	2805	2826	1199	1178	Jud. 10:3-5	
Philistines/Ammonites			18	2826	2843	1178	1161	Jud. 10:7-8	
Jephthah			6	2843	2848	1161	1156	Jud. 12:7-8	
Ibzan			7	2846	2852	1158	1152	Jud. 12:8-10	
Elon			10	2850	2859	1154	1145	Jud. 12:11-12	
Abdon			8	2857	2864	1147	1140	Jud. 12:13-15	
Philistines			40	2864	2903	1140	1101	Jud. 13:1	
Samson			20	2876	2896	1128	1108	Jud. 15:16-20; 16:30-31	

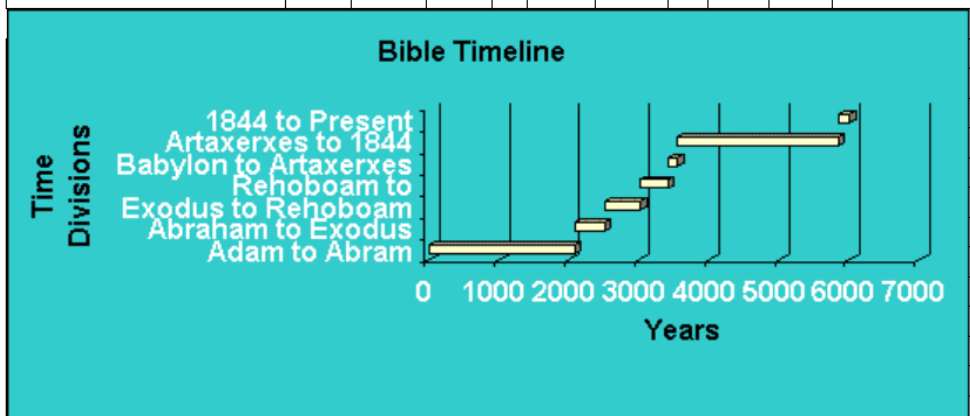
Saul			40	2911	2951	1093	1053	Acts 13:21
David			40	2951	2991	1053	1013	2 Samuel 5:4-5
Solomon			40	2989	3029	1015	975	1 Kings 6:1
Rehoboam			18	3029	3047	975	957	1 Kings 12; 14:21
Abijah			3	3047	3050	957	954	1 Kings 14:31; 15:1-2
Asa			41	3050	3091	954	913	1 Kings 8-10
Jehoshaphat			25	3091	3116	913	888	1 Kings 22:41-43
Jehoram			8	3112	3120	892	884	2 Kings 8:16-18
Ahaziah (Jehoahaz)			1	3120	3121	884	883	2 Kings 8:24-27
Athaliah			6	3121	3127	883	877	2 Kings 11:1-4
Jehoash (Joash)			40	3127	3167	877	837	2 Kings 11:21; 12:1-2
Amaziah			29	3167	3196	837	808	2 Kings 14:1-3
Azariah (Uzziah)			52	3196	3248	808	756	2 Kings 15:1-3
Jotham			16	3248	3264	756	740	2 Kings 15:32-34
Ahaz			16	3264	3280	740	724	2 Kings 16:1-3
Hezekiah			29	3280	3309	724	695	2 Kings 18:1-3
Manasseh			55	3309	3364	695	640	2 Kings 21:1-2
Amon			2	3364	3366	640	638	2 Kings 21:19-20
Josiah			31	3366	3397	638	607	2 Kings 22:1-2
Jehoahaz			0	3397	3397	607	607	2 Kings 23:31-32
Eliakim (Jehoiakim)			11	3397	3408	607	596	2 Kings 23:36-37
Jehoiachin			0	3408	3408	596	596	2 Kings 24:8-9
Mattaniah (Zedekiah)			11	3408	3419	596	585	2 Kings 24:18-19
CAPTIVE IN BABYLON			70	3400	3470	604	534	2 Kings 25:2-7; 2 Chro. 36:20-23
REBUILDING OF TEMPLE			46	3473	3519	531	485	Ezra 1:1-6; 3:1,6,8; John 2:20
YEARS TO ARTAXERXES'			77	3470	3547	534	457	<i>Prophets and Kings, p. 607; Ezra 7:7</i>
DANIEL'S PROPHECIES			490	3547	4037	457	34	Daniel 9:25-26
			2300	3547	5847	457	1844	Daniel 8:14
			1260	4541	5801	538	1798	Daniel 7:25; Rev. 12:6; 13:5; 11:2-3
JESUS			33	4000	4034	4	31	
YEARS UNTIL NOW			158	5847	6005	1844	2002	

SUMMARY

Adam to Abram	0	2083		2083
Abraham to Exodus	2083	430		430
Exodus to Rehoboam	2513	516		516
Rehoboam to Babylon	3029	390		390
Babylon to Artaxerxes	3419	128		128
Artaxerxes to 1844	3547	2300		2300
1844 to Present	5847	158		158

Total 6005

Estimated max. possible correction:
(based on Jewish rounding of yrs.) -20 5985



KEY:

Green highlights are points upon which dating is based.
 Italicized dates during time of Judges indicate they are only approximations.
 Dates in bold print are A.D. (after Christ).